



## RMIT DESIGN ARCHIVES JOURNAL

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VOL 14 Nº 1 2024 FASHION AND TEXTILES 1994-2024 **EDITOR** Noel Waite

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#### **CONTENTS**

Teachers' aids: 30 years of the fashion and textile design collections at RMIT University

Noel Waite

14 Into the Archives

 Into the Archives
 Australian Aboriginal and Torres Strait

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We acknowledge the people of the eastern Kulin Nations on whose unceded lands we conduct our business and we respectfully acknowledge their Ancestors and Elders, past and present.

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#### Front Cover

Model wearing Gloweave Shirt, c. 1957, unknown photographer. Gift of Gloweave Consolidated 2011

Three Quarter Cover Sewing sample from workbook, c. 1960, student Frances Troja, Emily McPherson College. Donated by School of Fashion and Textiles, RMIT University 2009.

#### Inside Front Cover

Invitation to opening of Michael O'Connell exhibition at 52A Collins St, 1932, designer Michael O'Connell 2011. Gift of Seamus O'Connell. ©2024 Seamus O'Connell.

#### Below

Design drawing for advertisement for Kahan Tailor, Vienna, c. 1930s, designer Louis Kahan. Gift of Lily Kahan 1997. © 2024 Estate of Louis Kahan.



FASHION AND TEXTILES 1994-2024

# Teachers' aids: 30 years of the fashion and textile design collections at RMIT University

Noel Waite

This Journal is a celebration of the 30th anniversary of what was, in 1994, the RMIT Textile Resource Centre [RTRC]. This issue was conceived as an archival lookbook, providing a glimpse of the extensive fashion and textile collection which formed the basis of the RMIT Design Archives [RDA], that was established under the directorship of Professor Harriet Edquist in 2007.

A fashion lookbook is a catalogue of images which conveys the essential identity of a collection through creative storytelling.

However, there is more to a 'look' than what we see in a publication. There is the texture and feel of the material, the way a design is printed on a textile, or a garment moves when worn and the entire sensory perception it creates, and the reception when worn or used in public.

Rather than telling a story, this lookbook into the expanded RDA archive invites inquiry and research, functioning as both a learning and finding aid to understand design histories and cultures and, through reflection and sensemaking, imagine sustaining future practices. Educational philosopher Donald Schön described designing as "a conversation with the materials of the situation" where the designer shapes the situation in accordance with their initial appreciation of it. These situated archives talk back, and we welcome responses to this back-talk".

The RTRC was a teaching collection and so a resource for learning about the processes, craft and manufacturing practices of textile design. In a pre-Internet age, it was a trope that the design history lecturer could always be identified on campus in that they travelled to studios with two to three slide carousels, a pile of books and a precarious array of artefacts and materials as a necessity of relating history, criticism and theory to practice – or the importance of material culture to understanding the relationship between tangible and intangible cultural heritage.

In 1997 the RTRC was renamed the Frances Burke Resource Centre to acknowledge the material and immaterial contribution of Frances Burke to textile design in Australia between 1937 and 1970, as well as her sustained contribution to the art, entrepreneurship and profession of design throughout her life. The Frances Burke collection is exemplary in that it demonstrates the value of an integrated archive of a practising designer, which combines manuscripts and records, realia and ephemera, which show the design process from conception to finished objects, aesthetic value and originality and a commitment to developing a disciplinary and interdisciplinary community of practice. This extended from initiatives with local department stores (Georges and Myer Emporium) to the separation of production (Textile Converters, led by Burke's former business partner in Burway Prints, and Melbourne Technical College peer, Maurice Holloway from 1942) from design and marketing via Frances Burke Fabrics Pty Ltd.

What initially began as a response to import restrictions and an emerging nationalism caused by the Second World War developed into a commitment to collaborating with local designers for tourism, civic and commercial projects, as well as architecture and urban design. This commitment to the emerging design profession took expression in Burke's Good Design shop (later NEW Design Pty Ltd), which sought to integrate textiles, homeware and Australian furniture design in 1948, balancing a need for local design with the emergence of an international modernist design aesthetic with local inflections.

More importantly for the local design profession, Frances Burke became a founding member of the Society of Designers for Industry in 1947, supporting a much broader art, craft and design community in Australia between 1947 to 1971 through active membership in several important organisations. Her commitment to the art, craft and profession of design did not conclude on her retirement in 1970, but continued with a commitment to education, chairing the course advisory committee for Textile Design

at the Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology, 1980–83. Frances Burke's contribution to practice, the design profession and education was recognised with an MBE in 1970 and an honorary doctorate from RMIT in 1982.

The Active Archive is both a foundational curatorial proposition of the RDA, as well as, from 2012, an architecturally manifested space located at 100.02.05, and therefore part of the foundation of Building 100, the Design Hub. In this way it is an active expression of RMIT's commitment to the city's design culture. It is also a collective endeavour, building relationships through an inclusive culture of design thinking, action & engagement. The Frances Burke collection is both foundational and integral to the Active Archive concept, as demonstrated by Robyn Healey's two-part 2008 project, Nomadic Archive One and Nomadic Archive Two, which performatively unpacked the Frances Burke collection alongside the archive and active engagement of graphic and industrial designer Gerard Herbst, and the Fashion Design Council of Australia archive. This dialogic approach enabled creative connections to be made across disciplines and design practices.

In "Reflections on the Archive", Harriet Edquist contrasts this approach with the High Risk Dressing/Critical Fashion exhibition, where the Fashion Design Council [FDC] archive was conceived as "a repository for innovative design thinking and practice that could form the conceptual basis for new work by contemporary practitioners."2 This was indeed the case for Master of Communication Design students, who curated and designed Not an Exhibition Exhibition through a party and lookbook celebrating the diverse performative legacy of the Fashion Design Council in the Active Archive and Window Gallery.3 More significantly, High Risk Dressing/Critical Fashion was the catalyst for visitor Anne Shearman to donate the archive of her late brother, Robert Pearce (co-founder with Kate Durham and Robert Buckingham of the FDC), to the RDA, further expanding and strengthening the fashion and textile collection.

The fashion and textile collection has featured in one third of the issues of the Journal to date, contributing equally to the archival triumvirate of built environment (architecture and landscape architecture) and product design (industrial and graphic design). This includes the acquisition of the Zab Design textile archive (Vol. 2, No. 1 | 2012), textile designer, educator, curator and costume historian Marion Fletcher, and eclarté, the studio weavers founded in Melbourne in 1939 by Catherine Hardess and Mollie Grove (Vol. 4, N°. 2 | 2014). In the tenth-anniversary issue (Vol. 17, N°. 1 & 2 | 2017), the first of 100 objects featured from the RDA collection (one quarter of which were from the growing fashion and textile collection) was a photograph of Frances Burke in her studio in 1960. The subsequent 99 objects progress chronologically from 1926 to 2014, demonstrating the breadth and depth of the RDA collection while foregrounding Frances Burke's seminal contribution.

#### Opposite

Detail of a 3rd-year Cutting Book (1, 1942), student Lorna Clarke, Emily McPherson College. Donated by RMIT University Library, 1999. TEACHERS' AIDS: 30 YEARS OF THE FASHION AND TEXTILE DESIGN COLLECTIONS AT RMIT UNIVERSITY

Continued

With an active archive of design, another triumvirate, or 'trinity' as Denise Whitehouse described it,<sup>4</sup> is operating, that is the history, critical analysis and interpretation and theory of design. When explored in relationship to studio practice, this approach develops cultural intelligence and a desire for inquiry into, through and for design. History as an insight into the moving process of life requires critical, theoretical and creative practice-informed judgement, such that the diachronic (chronological) and synchronic (thematic) analysis is "conceived in inter-relation, that is vertically and horizontally connected within the network of historical objects, they delimit constellations."<sup>5</sup>

An example of a three-dimensional constellation is the Design and Manufacturing issue of the Journal (Vol. 10, No.2 | 2020), where Laura Jocic reflects on the interrelationship of local manufacturers and artisans with the fashion and textile partnership of Sara Thorn and Bruce Slorach in Melbourne from 1983 to 1994, while different relationships with manufacturing are simultaneously explored through architecture and bicycle design. Similarly, Australian Designers and Japan (Vol. 12, No. 2 | 2022) enables transnational translation and comparison of Australian design through examination of Norma Tullo's and Prue Acton's corresponding fashion partnerships through design and licensing with Japanese wholesalers and retailers, as well as the local media contributions and connections of Robert Pearce and Michael Trudgeon, and the Fashion Design Council's participation in Australian trade delegations to Japan. Finally, Radical Utopia (Vol. 13, Nº. 1 | 2023) provides an integrated approach to unpacking Melbourne's interdisciplinary design culture in the 1980s, examining and expressing the archaeology of a creative city, and the way architecture, fashion, game, graphic design and publishing intersected.

This brings us to the current issue which seeks to further disclose the fashion and textile archives for future activation, expanding access beyond the essential finding aids and digitisation to present a companionable conversation with the archive. This is an open invitation to treat and engage with the fashion and textile collection within and outwith the interdisciplinary RDA collection. This has come about as a dialogue with the collection between myself, as incoming editor of the Journal, and Curatorial Officer Ann Carew and Archives Officer Simone Rule and Collection Coordinator Jenna Blyth. Personally, this has been a journey of discovery, as a recent arrival and design parachutist to Melbourne in 2016, and an exploration of a diverse community of practice. Our intention was to represent and celebrate the diverse fashion and textile collections, as well as to suggest the ways they radiate and resonate with other collections and have much potential, if activated by students, researchers and the public, to inform education, scholarship and innovative future practices.

The social production of fashion and textiles is a rich participatory thread in Melbourne's design culture, demonstrating the importance of individual and collective creative agency. This sampling seeks to represent the breadth and depth of the fashion and textile collections,

and takes the form of six themes: Colour, Enterprise, Illustration, Location, Manufacturing and Publics. Regina Lee Blaszczyk explored how artificial dyes and pigments enabled innovations in automotive, fashion and interior design in The Color Revolution (2012), balancing the art of colour selection and forecasting with the applied science of ink and material chemistry.6 These experiments and tensions are evident in the shift from craft to industrial production in Australia, such as the muted palette of indigenous flora designed by Beverley Knox in the 1950s to the ebullient Maggs yellow coat worn by Frances Burke and the bright and bold patterns embraced by Zab Design in the 1970s. Before the term 'dopamine dressing' was coined, American textile designer Dorothy Liebes described colour as a "magic elixir," advising there are no bad colours, only bad colour combinations.7

Fashion, like publishing, is a risky business venture, requiring an enterprising mind and a need to surprise. Names become identities, whether this be milliner William Beale's assertive and discerning 'Mr Individual,' Rae Ganim's angular signature or the more understated 'Chai' designed by Clarence Chai for his youthful and vibrant fashion house. Fashion and textiles are also collective enterprises, such as Tullo incorporating Peppinella Australian Merino wool, the funky streetwear of Slorach and Thorn's Konka or the molten core of Galaxy, "a new kind of fashion store!!"

Illustration is both a process, of sketching for ideation, and outcome of fashion design, serving to exemplify the character of a garment, advertise fit, movement and space or explain technique, construction and context. Louis Kahan's 1956 advertisement for the German firm of Niehues & Dütting focusses attention on the man's trench coat by highlighting it against a black background and labelling the "self-ventilating" Nino Flex material in the published version. By contrast, Alfredo Bouret's illustration clearly advertises the beachside location of Torquay for Jaeger's New Fashion House in the United Kingdom. Clarence Chai's three sketches for The Gown of the Year in 1979 show a transformation from restrained daywear to an exuberant gown decorated with feathers (including sample) and sequins. The drawing is also annotated with a note about its adaptation to "a more wearable mode" for a client who wore it to the Australian television Logie Awards. Diane Masters' illustrations are perhaps the most remarkable for their explanatory capacity in terms of attention to fashion history and her work as an archivist and curator. Her insider perspective as a high fashion model, who modelled Hall Ludlow's Gown of the Year in 1959, is revealed in her meticulous attention to detail in her notes for the 2005 Dressed to the Eyes: Fashion Designs by Hall Ludlow exhibition at the RMIT Gallery, as well as her informally elegant 2007 sketch of Frances Burke in her yellow Magg dress and coat.

Through film and photography, location speaks and responds to place. Gerard Herbst was a designer for Prestige (Fabrics) Limited, who produced three films on design, including *Language of Design* (1950), where bold, flowing





patterns are put in sharp relief on a rocky seashore. Diane Masters also recalled the challenging locations preferred by photographer Athol Shmith who sought out demolition sites: "They'd put us on a great heap of stone and rubbish and we'd have to balance on our high heels."8 The sheep pen at the Royal Melbourne Show and the atmospheric medieval architecture of the Monsalvat artist community provide contrasting locations for Prue Acton photo shoots in the late 1960s, in turn speaking to natural fibre production and counter-cultural movements. Other iconic locations are the Crystal Ballroom in St Kilda for the Fashion 83 parade, and the Melbourne City Baths for the Substance of Dreams launch in 2003.

Manufacturing suggests large scale industrial production, but the human hand and eye are everywhere evident in the textile design studio at Prestige Fabrics in Brunswick in c. 1950, as they are in the eclarté workshop preparing the "Reserve Bank Brown" tufted rug for Australia's central bank. These small industries were crucial to support the development of commercial fashion and textile production due to their agility and willingness to experiment. Gloweave developed from a company making military shirts into a leading menswear retailer, producing popular nylon shirts and adapting hosiery production processes to manufacturing shirts. The Gloweave collection was donated to the RTRC by Chairman and founder Saul Same. He recounted how Gloweave had 322 employees and 18 machines producing 9 million yards of fabric, but was equally proud of the English classes and graduation nights he held for the many migrant women who made up "one big family."9

Publics are the most interesting and contested sites where design agency meets collectivism. From Michael O'Connell's intimate hand-printed textile invitation for his 1932 exhibition at 52A Collins St and Gerard Herbst's mid-century design films to the variegated publications ranging from Australian Home Beautiful to the zine-like Fashion Design Council Newsletter to the New Wave Tension, publics are sought and created. Similarly, window displays, and fashion parades perform fashion, while individual photographic portraits capture emerging professionals and Norma Tullo's scrapbooks record reception. It is in this interdisciplinary mingling of people and practices that the creative dynamism emerges, but also requires attentiveness to the archival materials of the situation, considered research and open inquiry. These are not definitive or exhaustive themes in the collection, but fingerposts for further discovery, activation and prototyping.

As the Frances Burke Resource Centre was originally developed as an educational resource, Tarryn Handcock's reflection on what takes place when her 'Fashion, Textile, Place and Story' studio goes 'Into the Archives' demonstrates the continued educational value of these collections. Students encounter first-hand technical. commercial and productive shifts in textile design practice in mid twentieth-century Melbourne, while also being attentive to wider cultural and creative turns embodied in the diverse materiality of the archive. Handcock's studio activates the archive through a processural exploration of ways of thinking and doing design which enables emerging designers to exercise designerly judgment and imagination, demonstrating the ways in which the richness of the RDA collections can continue to provoke questions, challenge, inspire and activate contemporary design practices.

#### ENDNOTES

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MIT Press, 2012).

- 8. Jane Sullivan "Beautiful from the Top of her Beehive to the Tips of her Stilettos" in The Sydney Morning Herald April 15, 2024, accessed June 10, 2024 https://www.smh.com. au/national/beautiful-fromthe-top-of-her-beehive-to-thetips-of-her-stilettos-20240412p5fje6.html
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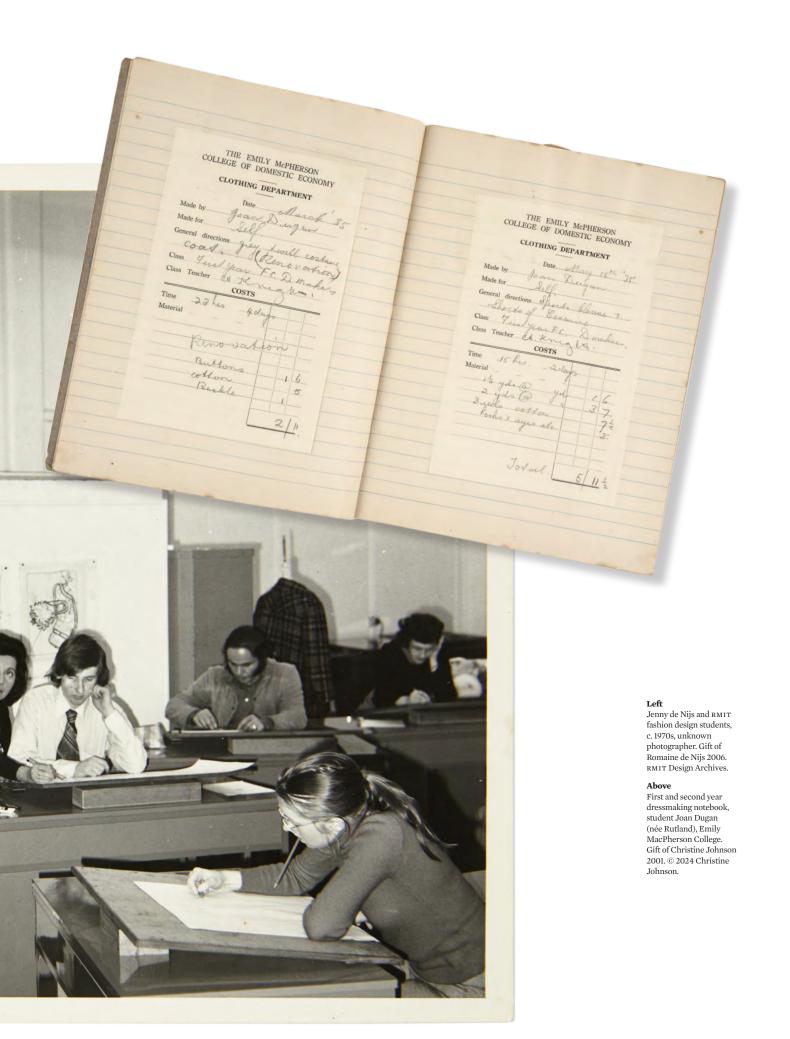
#### Above

Dved brown wool varn attached to cardboard tag titled 'Reserve Bank Brown'. creator eclarté. Gift of Elizabeth Hill 2017.

Sample of tufted rug for Reserve Bank of Australia. c. 1960, designer and manufacturer eclarté Gift of Elizabeth Hill 2019. TEACHERS' AIDS: 30 YEARS OF THE FASHION AND TEXTILE DESIGN COLLECTIONS AT RMIT UNIVERSITY

Continued





TEACHERS' AIDS: 30 YEARS OF THE FASHION AND TEXTILE DESIGN COLLECTIONS AT RMIT UNIVERSITY

Continued



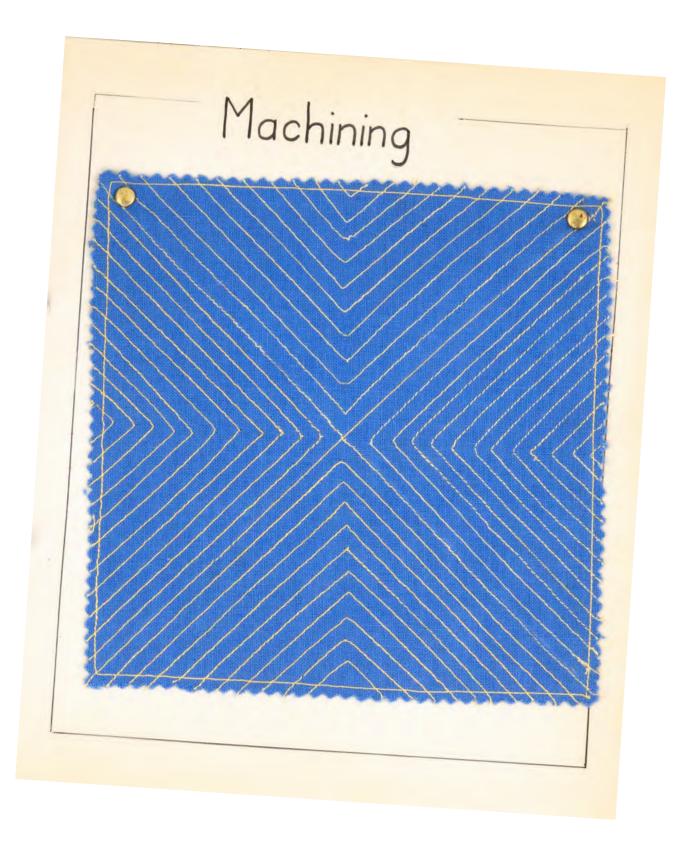


Opposite Clarence Chai at RMIT, 1967, unknown photographer. Gift of Clarence Chai 2022. © RMIT University.

Above Fashion illustration, Vienna, 1930s, illustrator and designer Jenny de Nijs. Gift of Romaine de Nijs 2006.

TEACHERS' AIDS: 30 YEARS OF THE FASHION AND TEXTILE DESIGN COLLECTIONS AT RMIT UNIVERSITY

Continued





## Opposite

Sewing sample from workbook, c. 1960, student Frances Troja, Emily McPherson College. Donated by School of Fashion and Textiles, RMIT University 2009.

3rd Year Cutting Book 1, 1942, student Lorna Clarke, Emily McPherson College. Donated by RMIT University Library, 1999.



## **Inside the Archives**

Tarryn Handcock





## **Inside the Archives**

Tarryn Handcock

Each semester in RMIT's School of Fashion and Textiles, the undergraduate course Fashion, Textiles, Place and Story invites students from fashion enterprise, sustainable innovation, fashion and textile design to enter the RMIT Design Archives (RDA). We file into the Active Archive space where long tables are laid out with textile swatches, garments, photographs and journals. Often this is the first time that emerging designers and entrepreneurs encounter an archive collection, and the visit is a formative experience, introducing disciplinary approaches, concerns and contexts through design storytelling.

For first-year fashion and textile students, visits to the Archives are an opportunity to observe how co-existing stories can become embedded in material practices. The items we examine from contemporary and mid twentieth-century designers are selected to open discussion about the evolution of design thinking, experimentation and technical development in the context of fashion and textiles practice in Melbourne. Here, I reflect on three key areas that are drawn out through visits to the collection.

#### Advancing technologies, changing industry

The Archives reflect significant shifts in textile technology and practice taking place in Melbourne since the 1930s. A photograph of British-born artist Michael O'Connell from this period, shows him kneeling outdoors, working with a chisel and wood block at his Beaumaris studio. O'Connell is surrounded by materials for textile printing – a roller, ink-stained bowls, blotting cloth, and a large linocut – as well as bolts of fabric printed in his distinctive style. Behind him, a domestic table setting is visible through an open door. Initially taught linoleum cutting and printing by his wifeto-be, Ella Moody, O'Connell went on to establish himself as a leading textile designer, generating local demand for hand-printed original art on high-quality textiles and forming distribution relationships with a number of Melbourne department stores before returning to England in 1937. Throughout this time O'Connell worked from a home studio and the photograph is part of a broader picture of textile practices as a primarily craft-based activity in Melbourne at this time.

When O'Connell's hand-printed textile art prints are placed beside the silk screen prints of textile designer Frances Burke (some produced only a few years later), O'Connell's work appears faded due to his use of 'fugitive' inks that degrade with exposure to light and water. Burke's dyes are colourfast and have remained bright, largely due to collaborations with experienced printers (including her business partner in Burway Prints, Maurice Holloway) and textile dye chemists. Burke invested in emerging

textile technologies, choosing to upgrade studio processes from lino print to silk screen printing to better support commercial high yardage textiles for domestic interiors and architectural-scale commissions. The RDA collection includes detailed journals and colour swatches that show the ongoing development and testing of new dye recipes and printing processes in Burke's businesses, as well as her advocacy for textiles to be identified as a design discipline.1 Alongside other post-war textile archives (including eclarté and Gloweave), items in the Frances Burke collection show the impacts of the post-war industrial manufacturing technologies boom in Australia. Viewed together, these archives spark conversation about the nature of craft and design, and highlight the transition of textiles and printing practice in Melbourne from a cottage industry to a design profession.

#### **Attention to the Turn**

Looking back on the works of many mid twentieth-century designers held in the RDA collection, we see different international and local influences at play alongside changing expressions of Australian identity. Alongside colour names (including Ochre, Banksia, Yarra) and designs that reference Australian flora and fauna, landscapes and seascapes, Frances Burke incorporated motifs that were loosely based on Aboriginal art into some textile yardage prints. First Nations-inspired designs were also used for a number of her large-scale commissions, including curtains for the State Library of Victoria's La Trobe Library, and the Australian Room of the YWCA Residence in Taipei, Taiwan.<sup>2</sup> While it is unclear who decided to incorporate these references into the spaces, the commissions evidence that textiles were seen to play a role in expressing a sense of national identity at the time.

Today's audiences see these influences in a different light, meaning the work can be uncomfortable to view now. However, experiencing this turn in the Archives invites critical discussions about the state of design and what constitutes acceptable practice. Seeing the archive

#### **Preceding Pages** Left

Textile swatch of 'Shields' print in 'Yarra' colourway, 1950-1951, manufacturer Frances Burke Fabrics. © RMIT University.

#### Middle

Textile swatch of 'Totem' print in 'Ochre' colourway, Frances Burke Fabrics. © RMIT University

#### Right

Textile swatch of 'Lunar' print in 'Lichen' colourway, c. 1948, manufacturer Frances Burke Fabrics. © RMIT University.

#### Opposite

Textile featuring women dancing, c. 1932, designer Michael O'Connell. Gift of Christopher Wood, 2008. © 2024 Seamus O'Connell.







enables us to recognise changes taking place in Australian design and culture and asks visitors to engage with issues of cultural appropriation and cultural theft, national identity and multicultural exchange. As entry points into interconnected and interdisciplinary stories, archives can offer emerging fashion and textiles practitioners a material connection to the evolution and innovation of their field, including these shifting cultural and critical terrains, as well as encouraging reflection on how their own ways of thinking and doing can enact personal and professional values.

#### Ways of thinking and doing design

Practice processes are a great concern of design education yet rarely a focus for archive collections. Over the 30 years since the Frances Burke collection was acquired, the RDA's collection has grown exponentially to include work from the 1930s through to the 21st century. Today the collection comprises 52 fashion archives and 28 textile archives, and there are currently 7595 object records listed on the RDA's collection catalogue, many not yet digitised. All focus on how design is undertaken and reveal problem-solving and learning as actions embedded in processes of practicing (designing, collaborating, marketing, sourcing, testing, making).

Two recent acquisitions into the fashion and textiles collection are works by fashion designer Linda Jackson. Known for establishing Flamingo Park with Jenny Kee, Jackson's textile experiments with gathered eucalyptus leaves show how engaging with materiality is critical to honing creative and technical processes through making. We can see that Jackson has selected leaves of different shapes and sizes to undertake iterative and playful screen printing, layering and inking tests. In other items from the Linda Jackson collection, such as the hand-appliquéd Wildflowers garments,3 we see processes of exploratory making and knowing-in-action. Jackson did not develop drawings or toiles for these pieces. Instead, the garment forms and textile designs embody processes of knowing and reflection that are tacit and intuitive.4 They show how Jackson has developed and adopted approaches and methods to produce distinctive designs through the cumulative experience of making. Seeing a breadth of approaches to creatively thinking and doing design, including exploratory methods, is critical for students in practice-based design fields.

#### Reflections

Working with collections can demystify the functions of archive spaces and encourage undergraduate students to access and use facilities that can initially appear intimidating. However, increasing access to these resources and facilities is, in my experience, contingent on several factors. Firstly, educators, collections coordinators, curatorial and archives officers need to invest time in scholarship and research of collection holdings and collaborate to develop experiences that draw on the archives in connection with coursework. Secondly, courses working with archival materials benefit from including educative experiences situated (at least partially) in archival spaces, with time dedicated to guidance and interpretation, and opportunities to browse. Finally, initial visits need a compelling storytelling hook and call to action.

In Fashion, Textiles, Place and Story, we approach this by asking emotive questions: Would this practice be acceptable in fashion now? Would this designer's work still be considered radical today? For those entering the archive for the first time, connecting what they observe in the archive to their own experiences and perspectives can be validating. This reflection can reveal a lineage between past practice and what they hope for design in the future and encourages thoughtful engagement with current issues in discourse with past practices without succumbing to presentism. Most importantly, leading with a question is a call to dig deeper, to be curious, and return for more.

#### **ENDNOTES**

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- 'Goanna' print curtains for the 'Australian Room' of the ywca Residence in Taipei, Taiwan, September 10, 1971, Frances Burke textile designer, Frances Burke Archive, RMIT Design Archives, Accession Number 0024.2011.0253.
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#### Opposite Top Left

Velvet with gum leaf print, 1985, designer Linda Jackson, Gift of Linda Jackson 2011. © 2024 Linda Jackson.

#### Opposite Top Right

Bush Couture handprint, 1986, designer Linda Jackson, Gift of Linda Jackson 2011. © 2024 Linda Jackson.

#### Opposite Bottom

Fabric with gum leaf print, 1985, designer Linda Jackson, Gift of Linda Jackson 2011. © 2024 Linda Jackson.







**Opposite**Textile piece featuring squiggle print, 1986, textile designer Rae Ganim. Gift of Rae Ganim 1999. © 2024 Rae Ganim.

#### Left

Textile piece titled ABC, c. 1972–1989, designer Helen and Ken Abson, manufacturer ZAB Design. Gift of Harriet Edquist 2017. © 2024 Ken Abson.



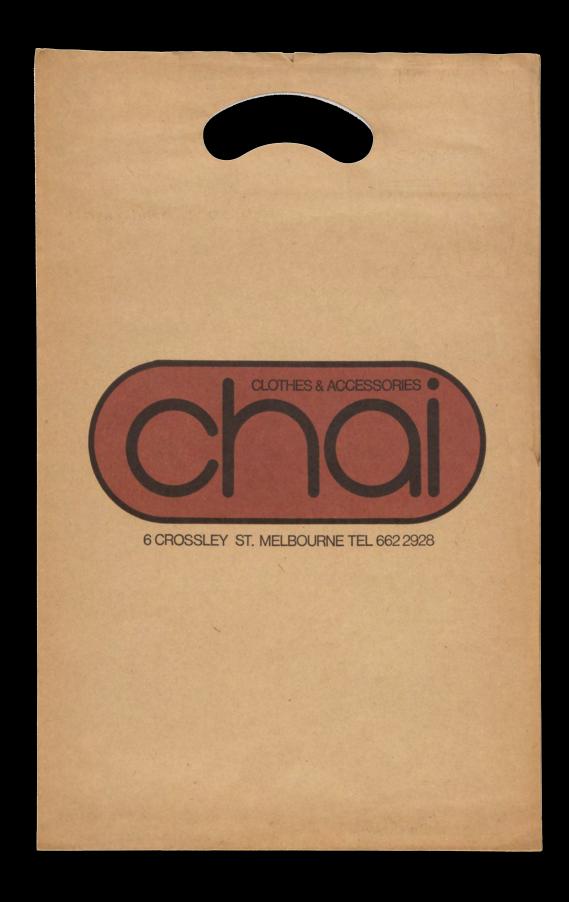




**Opposite**Model wearing hat by Mr. Individual, c. 1960s, unknown photographer, designer William Beale. Gift of Paris Kyne 2004.

**Above**Bee Taplin, 1960–1969, unknown photographer.
Gift of Bee Taplin 1995.

# Enterprise











Design drawing for advertisement for Kahan Tailor, Vienna, c. 1930s, designer Louis Kahan. Gift of Lily Kahan 1997. © 2024 Estate of Louis Kahan.

## Pages 26 and 27

Paper bags for Chai, 1974-1979, graphic designer Clarence Chai, fashion house CHAI. Gift of Clarence Chai, 2022. © RMIT University.

## Page 28

Georges Australia Hat Box, c. 1981, retailer Georges Australia Limited. Gift of Harriet Edquist 2011.

## Page 29

Label for 'Tullo in Peppinella Australian Merino Wool,' on women's floral print dress, 1973-1977, designer Norma Tullo. Donated by the National Textile Museum of Australia 1994.











## Top Left

Sticker for Galaxy, 1988–1992, designers Bruce Slorach and Sara Thorn, fashion house Galaxy. Gift of Sara Thorn and Bruce Slorach 2010. © 2024 Bruce Slorach and Sara Thorn.

## Top Right

Label for Rae Ganim from Portfolio for Rae Ganim, c. 1992, fashion house Rae Ganim. Gift of Rae Ganim 1999. © 2024 Rae Ganim.

## Above Left

Greeting card for Le Louvre, Melbourne, c 1950s, designer Louis Kahan. Gift of Lily Kahan 1997. © 2024 Estate of Louis Kahan.

## Above Right

Swing tag for Mr. Individual, 1960–1989, milliner William Beale, millinery house Mr. Individual, Melbourne. Gift of Paris Kyne 2004.

FASHION AND TEXTILES 1994–2024

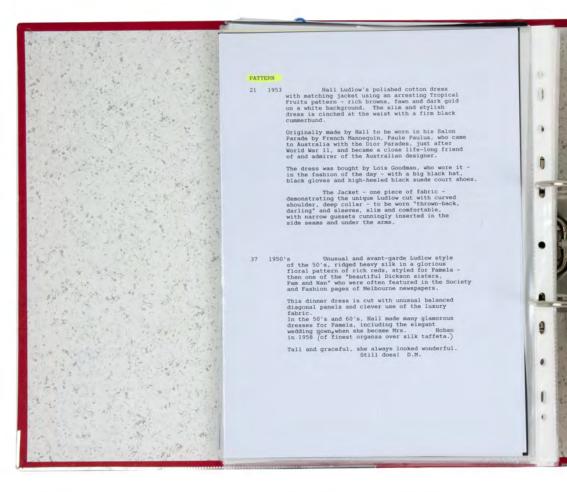
# Illustration





**Left**Illustration for the launch of Jaeger's
New Fashion House, Fleet Street,
Torquay, England, 1957, illustrator,
Alfredo Bouret. Gift of Lex Robert
Aitken. © 2024 Estate of Alfredo Bouret.

Above
Fashion illustration for Australian
Wool Corporation's 1984 advertising
campaign, 1983, illustrator Robert
Pearce. Gift of Anne Shearman 1983.
© 2024 Anne Shearman.



## Top Left

Sketches and research for Dressed to the Eyes: Fashion Designs by Hall Ludlow exhibition, illustrator and author. Diane Masters. Gift of Diane Masters 2009. © 2024 Estate of Diane Masters.

## **Top Right**

Advertisement for Niehues & Dütting. West Germany, 1956, illustrator Louis Kahan. Gift of Lily Kahan 1997. © 2024 Estate of Louis Kahan.

#### **Bottom Left**

Illustration of dress designed by Corvette for English *Vogue*, 1960, illustrator Alfredo Bouret. Gift of Lex Robert Aitkin. © 2024 Estate of Alfredo Bouret.

#### **Bottom Middle**

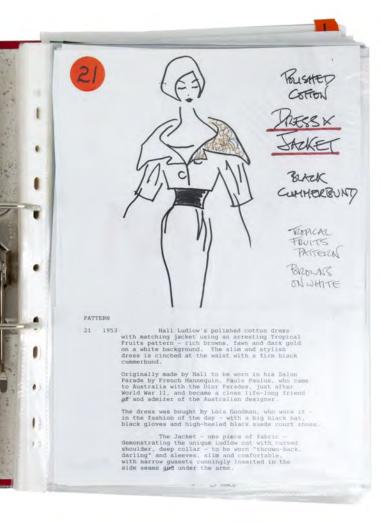
Sketch of Frances Burke in Magg dress and coat, c. 2007, illustrator Diane Masters. Gift of Diane Masters 2009. © 2024 Estate of Diane Masters.

## Opposite

Design sketch of Gown of the Year submission, 1979, illustrator and designer Clarence Chai. Gift of Clarence Chai 2022. @ RMIT University.

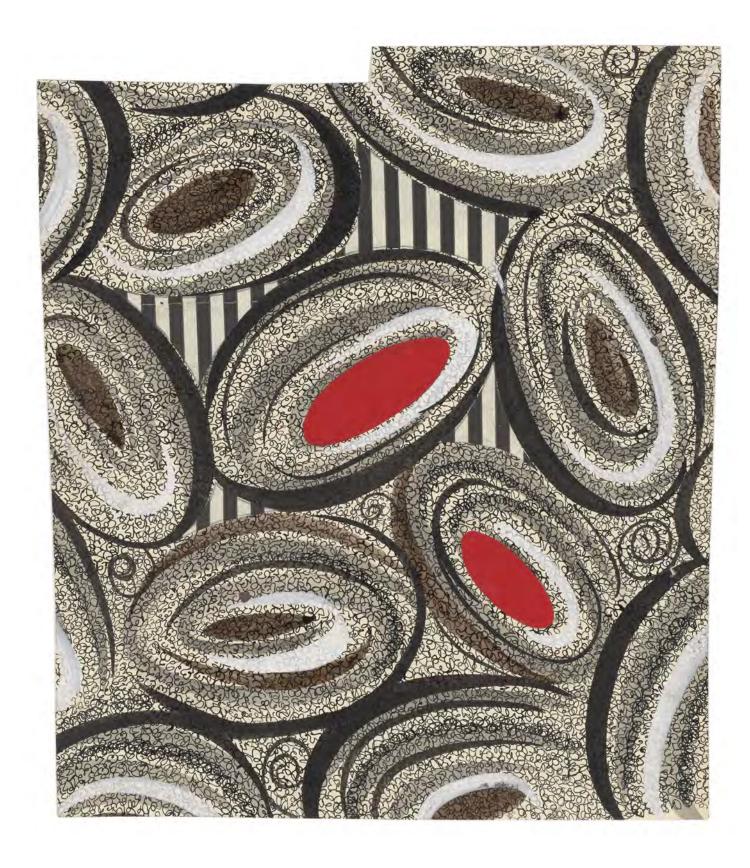














# Opposite

Textile design titled 'Monti-Carlos', unknown designer, textile manufacturer Prestige Fabrics. Gift of Gerard Herbst c. 1994.

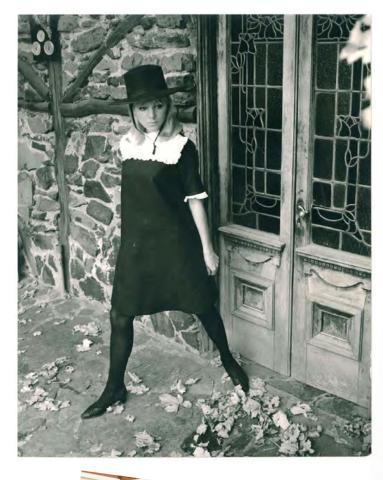
Page layout featuring sketch of 1870s dresses for Costume in Australia book, c. 1980-1984, illustrator Marion Fletcher. Gift of Angus and James Fletcher 2013. © RMIT University.

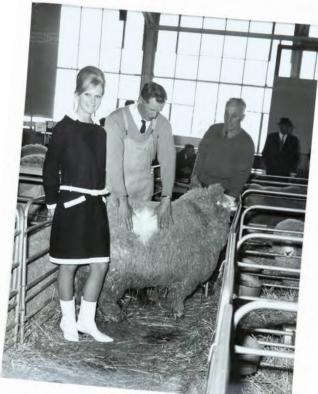
# Location













# **Previous Pages**

Models on the beach during the  $filming \ of \ Language \ of \ Design,$ c. 1951, unknown photographer, fashion house Prestige Fabrics. Gift of Gerard Herbst 1995.

# Opposite

Diane Masters, Elly Lukas and a Georges Executive, Olympic Pool, Melbourne, 1956, unknown photographer. Gift of Laurie Carew 2008.

**Above** Model wearing Prue Acton fashions at Monsalvat, 1967, fashion house Prue Acton, photographer Australian News and Information Bureau, The Prue Acton Collection, Museum of Victoria and RMIT. Donated by Prue Acton 1994.

## Above Right

Model wearing Prue Acton fashions at Royal Melbourne Show, asinois at Koya Merbourne sino c. 1966, unknown photographer, The Prue Acton Collection, Museum of Victoria and RMIT, Donated by Prue Acton 1994.

### Bottom

'Substance of Dreams Collection' launch, Melbourne City Baths, 2003, photographer Maurice Grant-Drew, milliner Paris Kyne. Gift of Paris Kyne Family 2013.

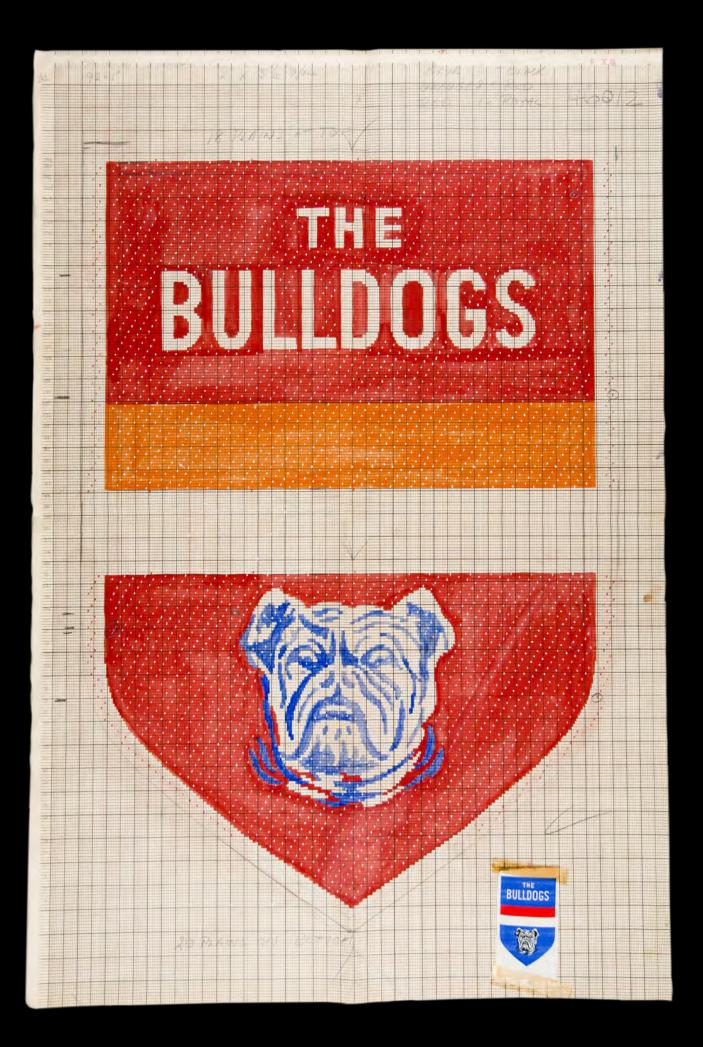
# Manufacturing

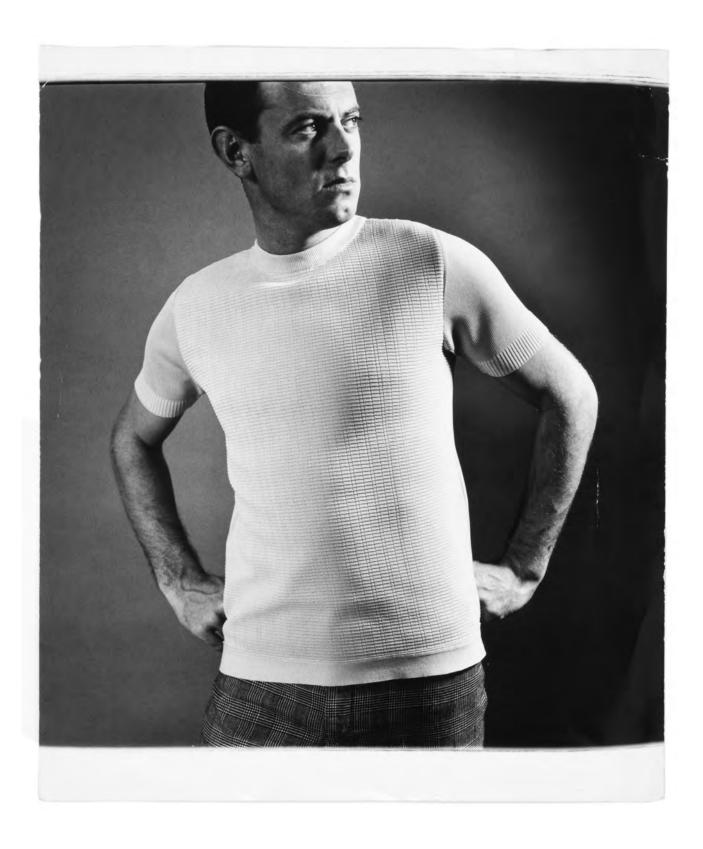


featuring gum blossom, spider orchids and flannel flower design, c 1955, designer Frances Burke. Gift of Fabie Chamberlin in honour of her lifetime companion Frances Burke 1995. © RMIT University.

# Opposite

Point paper design titled 'The Bulldogs', 1966, creator Cash's (Australia) Pty Ltd. Gift of Cash's Australia. © 2024 Cash's Apparel Solutions.





Model wearing Gloweave shirt, c. 1957, unknown photographer. Gift of Gloweave Consolidated 2011.

Opposite Top Left Gloweave Knitting Machine, c. 1961, photographer Gordon Allingham. Gift of Gloweave Consolidated 2011.

Opposite Top Right eclarté weavers making tufted rug for the Reserve Bank of Australia, c. 1960, photographer Clifford Bottomley, Australian News and Information Bureau. Gift of Elizabeth Hill 2019.

**Opposite Bottom**Textile designers working at Prestige Fabrics, Brunswick, c. 1950, unknown photographer. Gift of Gerard Herbst 1994.











# Left

A Visit to the Victorian Tapestry Workshop Kit. Slide of Sara Lindsay at the loom weaving 'Summer in the South' tapestry, 1978, designer Alun Leach Jones, client Royal Automobile Club of Victoria, Australian Tapestry Workshop Collection. Gift of Sue Walker 2014. © 2024 Australian Tapestry Workshop.

### Below

Transparency featuring textile design, 'Splutter 978', c. 1949–1959, creator Prestige Fabrics, unknown photographer. Gift of Gerard Herbst 1994.

### Bottom

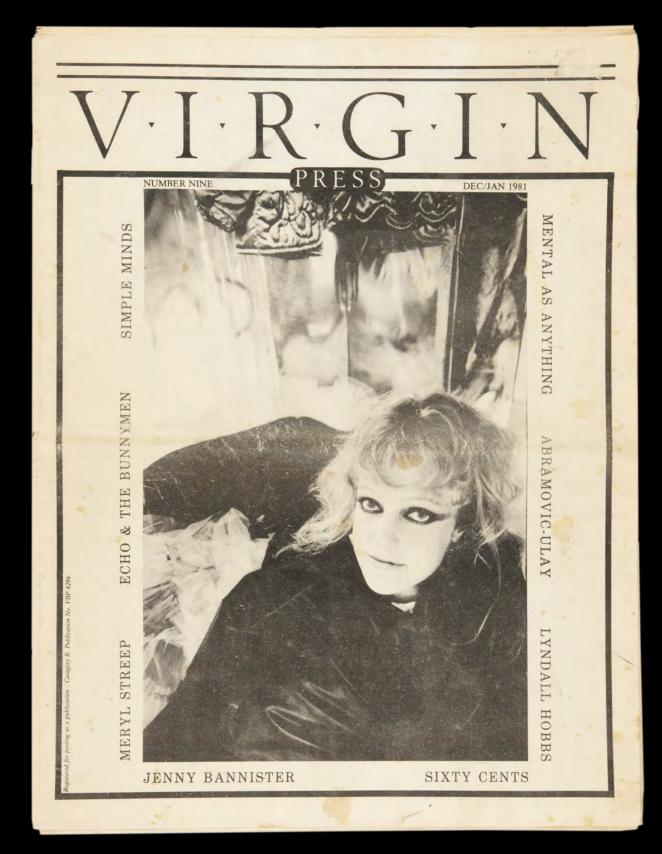
Printing notebook, 1949-1953, author Gordon Shelby, printer Frances Burke Fabrics Pty Ltd. Gift of Gordon Shelby 1994. © RMIT University.



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# Publics















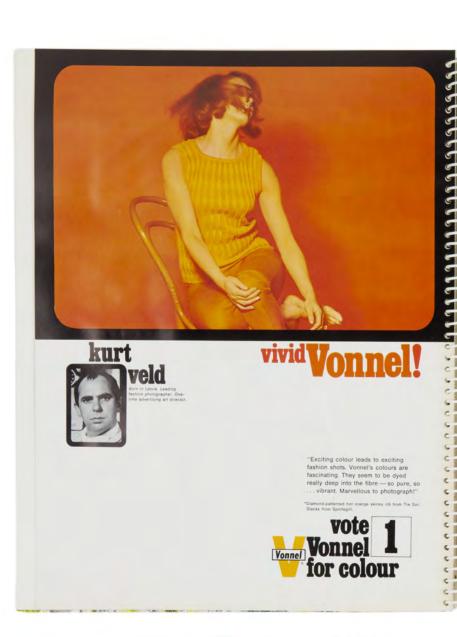
**Top Left** Scrapbook of Norma Tullo ephemera 1963–1965, fashion house Norma Tullo Pty Ltd. Gift of Christopher Tullo King in memory of Norma Tullo 2019.

### Left

Audio reel box titled 'En Masse Fashion Radio: Sex + Fashion Edition', Vol. 2, No. 2, 1983, producer Robert Pearce. Gift of Anne Shearman 2018. © 2024 Anne Shearman.

**Top Right**Promotional tunic in
'Fighting Cocks' furnishing fabrics, c. 1950–1960, designer Bee Taplin, Falkiner Fabrics. Gift of Bee Taplin 1995.

**Opposite Left**Fashion Design Council
of Australia Newsletter, designer Robert Pearce, Fashion Design Council of Australia. Gift of Robert Buckingham 1998. © RMIT University.







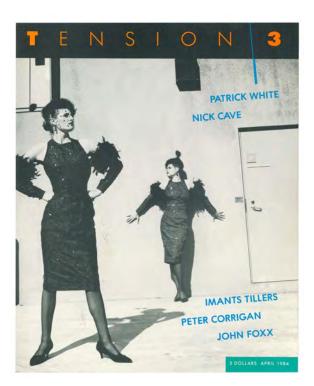




versatile'

"Style is always important news to me. Whether fashion calls for a fabric that's light and lacy or bold and bulky, versatile Vonnel suits all styles."







Fibres, Fabrics & Fashions, January 1968, photographer Kurt Veld, publisher Lisner-Reynolds Publications Pty Ltd. Gift of Fabie Chamberlin in honour of her lifetime companion Frances Burke 1995.

### Opposite Left

Australian Home Beautiful, Vol 37, No 9, September, 1958. Gift of Fabie Chamberlin in honour of her lifetime companion Frances Burke 1995.

# Above

MINISTER OF ROCK

Crowd magazine, Edition 2, January 1984, designers and editors Michael Trudgeon and Jane Joyce, publisher Crowd Publications, cover photograph Henry Talbot. Gift of Michael Trudgeon and Jane Joyce 2013. ©2024 Michael Trudgeon, cover photograph © 2024 Lynette Anne Talbot.

### Opposite Middle

Poster for Ad Art: Fashion Issue, 1984-1988, designer, Robert Pearce, publisher Art Pro Pty Ltd. Gift of Anne Shearman 2017. © 2024 Anne Shearman.

### Left

Tension, No. 3, April 1984, Editor Ashley Crawford, Ashley, Assistant Editor Robin Barden, cover photograph Andrew Lehmann, Fashion Design Council Collection. Gift of Robert Buckingham. © 2024 Ashley Crawford, cover photograph © 2024 Andrew Lehmann.





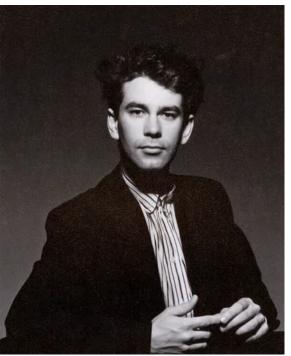
# Left

Program for Fabrics in Motion, The House of Prestige, Brighton Town Hall, 1953, designer Gerard Herbst. Gift of Colette Reddin 1997.

Above
Valerie Grieg during filming of Fabrics
in Motion, 1952, photographer Wolfgang
Sievers, director Gerard Herbst, producer
Geoffrey Thompson, Cinesound
Productions. Gift of Gerard Herbst 1994.

© National Library of Australia.











### Opposite Top Left

Kate Durham, 1985, photographer Andrew Lehmann, Fashion Design Council of Australia Collection. Gift of Robert Buckingham 1998. © 2024 Andrew Lehmann.

### Opposite Top Right

Robert Buckingham, 1985, photographer Andrew Lehmann, Fashion Design Council of Australia Collection. Gift of Robert Buckingham 1998. © 2024 Andrew Lehmann.

### Opposite Bottom

Fashion Design Council of Australia Nescafé Fashion \*88 parade, 1988, photographer Michael Rayner. Gift of Robert Buckingham 1998.



**Left Top** Mandy Murphy, 1988, photographer Andrew Lehmann, Fashion Design Council of Australia. Gift of Robert Buckingham 1998. © 2024 Andrew Lehmann.

### **Left Bottom**

Bernie Goegan, 1988, photographer Andrew Lehmann, Fashion Design Council of Australia Collection. Gift of Robert Buckingham 1998. © 2024 Andrew Lehmann.

### Above

Models wearing 'Cartoon' print track suits by Sara Thorn and Bruce Slorach, 1983, photographer Kate Gollings, designers Bruce Slorach and Sara Thorn. Gift of Sara Thorn 2016. Courtesy of Kirstin Gollings for the Estate of Kate Gollings. © 2024 Estate of Kate Gollings.









# Top Left

Program for *Gown of the Year* 1956, cover designer Mr. C. Payne, publisher Mannequin's Association. Gift of Diane Masters 2009.

# **Top Right**

Prue Acton's entry for Gown of the Year, 1965, designer Prue Acton, model Janni Goss, photographers Reeder & Williams, The Prue Acton Collection, Museum of Victoria and RM17. Donated by Prue

# **Bottom Left**

Janice Wakely, Norma Tullo Place, Melbourne, photographer Bruno Benini, fashion house Norma Tullo. Gift of Christopher Tullo King in memory of Norma Tullo 2019. © 2024 Estate of Bruno Benini.

# **Bottom Right**

Australian fashion designers on the steps of Wool House, 1967, photographed by Australian Wool Board for a Pure New Wool promotion, The Prue Acton Collection, Museum of Victorian and RMIT. Donated by Prue Acton 1994.







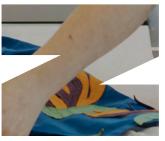
**Top**Georges Australia window for Spring, 1964, visual merchandiser Laurie Carew, photographer Irvine Green, Edwin G. Adamson. Gift of Laurie Carew 2008.

Above Left
Paris Kyne with model, City of
Stonnington Fashion Hall of Fame,
Prahran Town Hall, 2008, photographer
Philip Betts, milliner Paris Kyne. Gift of
Paris Kyne Family 2013.

Above Right
Zinc Cream dress, 1978-1981,
designer Jenny Bannister,
unknown photographer.
Gift of Jenny Bannister 2014.







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# This Page

Simone Rule with Wildflowers, 1976, designed by Linda Jackson, RMIT Design Archives, 2024.

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# FASHION AND TEXTILES 1994-2024

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BURKE, FRANCES

CAREW, LAURIE (VISUAL MERCHANDISING)

CASH'S AUSTRALIA

CERINI, NICOLA CHAI, CLARENCE

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